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Space–Time Covariation of Mortality with Temperature: A Systematic Study of Deaths in France, 1968–2009

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Sensitivity analyses

Model 1: 2df/y

Figure S1. Comparison of MMT obtained with 1 and 2 df/y for $s(t)$ for the 211 squares with > 7,500 deaths and a U/J-shaped curve for all three periods. The full line figures the equality between the MMT estimates.

Model 2: 4df/y and lagged temperature

Figure S2. Derivation of the temperature-mortality relation with Model 2 in square 27-17 of the grid. Top panels: left $s_{1a}(T_t)$, right $s_{1b}(T_{t-1};t-6)$. Bottom panel: the final temperature-mortality curve $(s_{1a}(T) + s_{1b}(T)) / (s_{1a}(\text{MMT}) + s_{1b}(\text{MMT}))$.

Figure S3. Comparison of MMT estimates obtained with Model 2 (4df/year + lagged effect of temperature) with those presented in the paper. Two separate analyses were done: The left panel presents the results obtained on the squares with > 22,500 deaths and U/J curves ($n=225$). The right panel presents the results obtained on the squares with > 50,000 deaths and U/J squares ($n=107$) 107 U/J curves.